The American Psychological Association (APA) is the leading scientific and professional organization representing psychology in the United States. Its members include researchers, educators, clinicians, consultants, and students.

The *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* is the style reference of choice for writers, editors, students, and educators in psychology and an ever-expanding list of disciplines.

This guide was created in response to the discovery of counterfeit print copies of the *Publication Manual*.

Counterfeit versions of the *Publication Manual* often contain errors and inconsistencies that undermine the integrity of research or other scholarly writing that uses APA Style and may negatively affect student outcomes.

The *Publication Manual* is published in three print formats: paperback, hardcover, and spiral-bound. **Counterfeit copies have been identified in each of the three formats.**

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All print formats feature SecureTag QR code technology to aid in the detection of counterfeits. Each QR code is unique and is applied to the back cover of the book during manufacturing.

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Presence of a SecureTag does not guarantee authenticity. Counterfeit SecureTags have been identified.
There are formatting errors throughout some counterfeit versions of the *Publication Manual*.

On the left are examples of such errors occurring on page 317 of the book. The counterfeit is missing italics, volume numbers are incorrect (726 vs. 126 and 37 vs. 31), there is a capitalization error in the DOI, and reference labels are too bold.

Additional errors found in counterfeits include the following:

- Page 269—Paraphrases and Quotations header: “Quotations” may be misspelled in the counterfeit as “Quatations”
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- appears very dark/light (or inconsistent throughout);
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